B.A Second Semester

4. Philosophy (Optional)

Teaching Hours: 5 Hours per week

Paper: Orthodox and Medieval Indian philosophy

- Objectives:
 - 1. To develop the Indian method of logical thinking
 - 2. To know the significance of yoga in life
 - 3. To know the social philosophy

I. NYAYA and VAISHESHIKA:

- 1. Pramanas of Nyaya.
- 2. Categories of Vaisheshika.
- 3. Nature and proofs for God's existence according to Nyaya.

II. SANKHYA-YOGA:

- 1. Satkaryavada, purusha, prakriti and evolution of the world.
- 2. Patanjali yoga, its psychology, chitt vrutti, pancha klesh, , chittabhumi, samadhi .
- 3. Astanga-yoga.

III.PURVAMIMAMSA:

- 1. Theory of knowledge including Arthapathi and Anupalabdi
- 2. Theory of error: akhyati and viparitakyati.
- 3. Religion and Ethics; Karma, and apurva.

IV. VEDANTA:

- 1. Advait of Shankara: Nirguna Brahman, Maya and Vivarthavada.
- 2. Vishistadvaita of Ramanuja: Saguna Brahman, refutation of Maya, Parinamavada.
- 3. Dvaita of Maddhva; Saguna Brahman, refutation of Maya, panchabheda.

V. LINGAYATISM/VIRASHAIVISM:

- 1. Astavarana
- 2. Panchachara
- 3. Shatashala
- 4. Kayaka and dashoha gender and economic equality.

Books for Study:

I. In English:

- 1. Outlines of India Philosophy. By M. Hiriyanna
- 2. A Critical Survey of Indian Philosophy. By C. D. Sharma
- 3. Essentials of Indian Philosophy. By M. Hiriyanna
- 4. Contemporary Indian Philosophy. By T. M. P. Mahadevan
- 6. Indian Philosophy, Vols., I & II S. Radhkrishna
- 7. Introduction to Indian Philisophy Datta and Chatterjee
- 8, A Hand book of Veerasaivism S. C. Nandimath

II. In Kannada:

- 1.Bharatiya tatvashastrada ruparekhegalu: Tr. By Dr. Prabhushankar
- 2. Bharatiya tatvashastrada mulanshagalu: Tr.by K.B. Ramakrishnarao
- 3.Bharatiya darshana: By Baladeva Upadhaya
- 4. Sarva darshana sangraha: Tr. By Vidvan Immadi Shivabasava Swamigalu
- 5. Virashaiva darshana kaipidi: Tr. By Premadevi Malimatha